

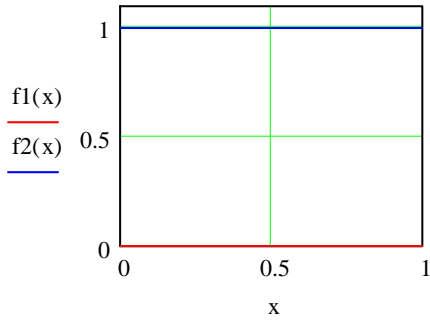
C Alexey A Bykov, 16 Feb 2008.

Moscow State University, Department of physics, boombook@yandex.ru, boombook.narod.ru

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

1. Cylinder

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := 1$ $a := 0$ $b := 1$



$$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_1 \rightarrow 1$$

$$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \quad x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1} \quad x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \quad xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1} \quad xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$$

$$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{1}{12}$$

$$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx \quad M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \quad y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1} \quad y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_1 \rightarrow \pi$$

$$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1} \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

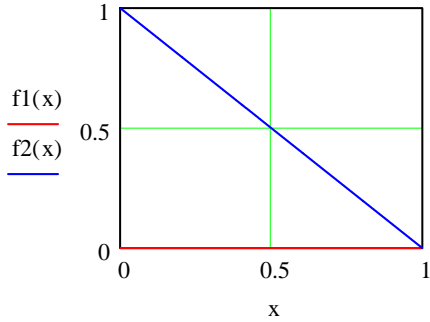
$$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad VOYM_1 \rightarrow \pi$$

$$VOY_{M_y} := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOY_{M_y} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOY_{M_y}}{VOYM_1} \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

2. Cone

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := 1 - x$ $a := 0$ $b := 1$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{6}$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{12}$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{6}$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{1}{18}$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{6}$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$

$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi$

$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1}$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

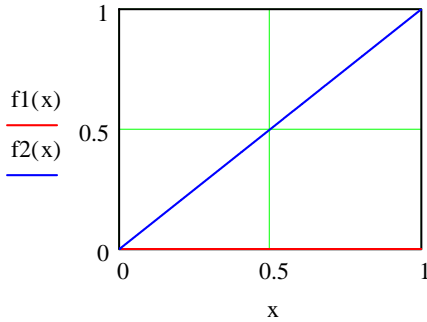
3. Inverse cone

$$f_1(x) := 0$$

$$f_2(x) := x$$

$$a := 0$$

$$b := 1$$



$$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \quad x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1} \quad x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}$$

$$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \quad xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1} \quad xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{1}{18}$$

$$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx \quad M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{6} \quad y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1} \quad y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$$

$$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \quad VOXx_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1} \quad VOXx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}$$

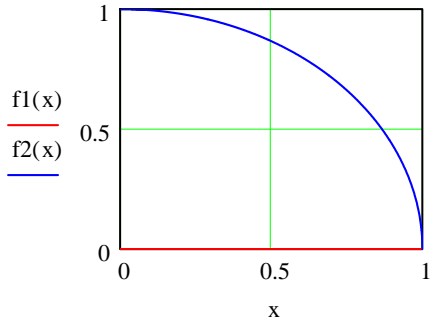
$$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \quad VOYy_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1} \quad VOYy_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

4. Sphere

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \sqrt{1 - x^2}$ $a := 0$ $b := 1$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{4}{3 \cdot \pi}$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{16} \cdot \pi$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} - \frac{16}{9 \cdot \pi^2}$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{3}$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{4}{3 \cdot \pi}$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}$

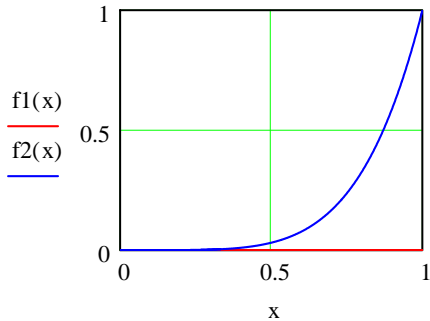
$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} \cdot \pi$

$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1}$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

5. Power 5

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := x^5$ $a := 0$ $b := 1$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{6}$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{7}$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{6}{7}$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{8}$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{3}{196}$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{22}$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{11}$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{11} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi$ $VOXx_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOXx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{11}{12}$

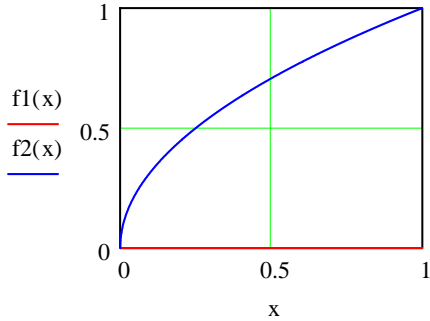
$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{2}{7} \cdot \pi$

$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi$ $VOYy_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1}$ $VOYy_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{7}{24}$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

6. root

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \sqrt{x}$ $a := 0$ $b := 1$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow \frac{2}{5}$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{5}$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{2}{7}$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{7}$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{12}{175}$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3}$

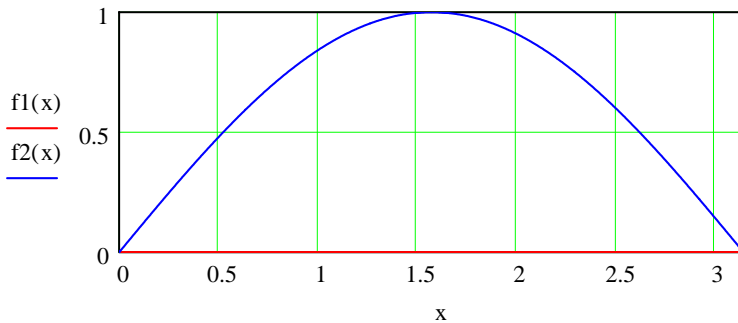
$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{4}{5} \cdot \pi$

$VOY_{M_y} := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOY_{M_y} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOY_{M_y}}{VOYM_1}$ $VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{5}{12}$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

7. Sin

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \sin(x)$ $a := 0$ $b := \pi$



$$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_1 \rightarrow 2$$

$$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_x \rightarrow \pi \quad x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1} \quad x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi$$

$$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M_{xx} \rightarrow \pi^2 - 4 \quad xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1} \quad xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi^2 - 2$$

$$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2 - 2$$

$$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx \quad M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \quad y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1} \quad y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi^2$$

$$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^3 \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1} \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi$$

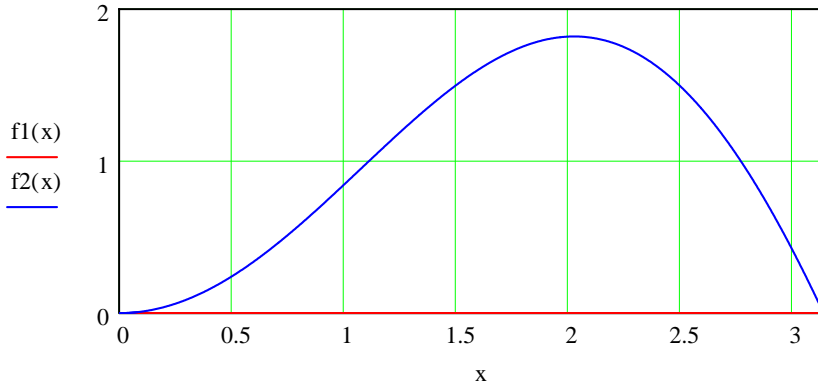
$$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad VOYM_1 \rightarrow 2 \cdot \pi^2$$

$$VOY_{M_y} := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOY_{M_y} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^3 \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOY_{M_y}}{VOYM_1} \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

8. $x \sin$

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := x \cdot \sin(x)$ $a := 0$ $b := \pi$



$$M1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M1 \rightarrow \pi$$

$$Mx := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad Mx \rightarrow \pi^2 - 4 \quad x_{average} := \frac{Mx}{M1} \quad x_{average} \rightarrow \frac{\pi^2 - 4}{\pi}$$

$$Mxx := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad Mxx \rightarrow \pi^3 - 6 \cdot \pi \quad xx_{average} := \frac{Mxx}{M1} \quad xx_{average} \rightarrow \frac{\pi^3 - 6 \cdot \pi}{\pi}$$

$$My := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx \quad My \rightarrow \frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi^3 - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi \quad y_{average} := \frac{My}{M1} \quad y_{average} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{12} \cdot \pi^3 - \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi}{\pi}$$

$$D := xx_{average} - x_{average}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{\pi^3 - 6 \cdot \pi}{\pi} - \frac{(\pi^2 - 4)^2}{\pi^2}$$

$$VOXM1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{6} \cdot \pi^4 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2$$

$$VOXMx := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXMx \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi^5 - \frac{3}{8} \cdot \pi \quad VOXx_{average} := \frac{VOXMx}{VOXM1} \quad VOXx_{average} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi^5 - \frac{3}{8} \cdot \pi}{\frac{1}{6} \cdot \pi^4 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2}$$

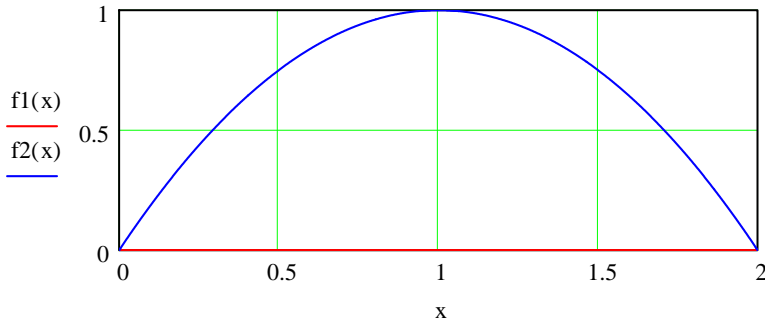
$$VOYM1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad VOYM1 \rightarrow 2 \cdot \pi^3 - 8 \cdot \pi$$

$$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi^5 - \frac{3}{8} \cdot \pi \quad VOYy_{average} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM1} \quad VOYy_{average} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi^5 - \frac{3}{8} \cdot \pi}{2 \cdot \pi^3 - 8 \cdot \pi}$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

9. parabola

$$f_1(x) := 0 \quad f_2(x) := x \cdot (2 - x) \quad a := 0 \quad b := 2$$



$$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) \, dx \quad M_1 \rightarrow \frac{4}{3}$$

$$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) \, dx \quad M_x \rightarrow \frac{4}{3} \quad x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1} \quad x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow 1$$

$$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) \, dx \quad M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{8}{5} \quad xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1} \quad xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{6}{5}$$

$$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{1}{5}$$

$$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} \, dx \quad M_y \rightarrow \frac{8}{15} \quad y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1} \quad y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{5}$$

$$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) \, dx \quad VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{16}{15} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) \, dx \quad VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{16}{15} \cdot \pi \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1} \quad VOX_{x_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow 1$$

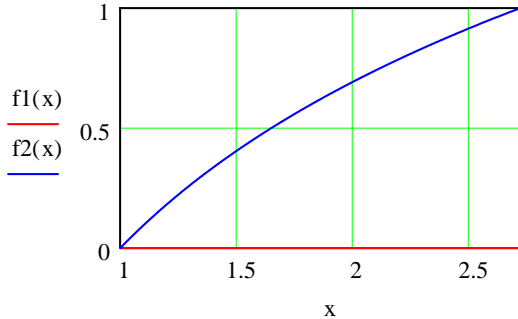
$$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) \, dx \quad VOYM_1 \rightarrow \frac{8}{3} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) \, dx \quad VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{16}{15} \cdot \pi \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1} \quad VOY_{y_{\text{average}}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{5}$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

10. logarithm

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \ln(x)$ $a := 1$ $b := e$



$$M1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad M1 \rightarrow 1$$

$$Mx := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad Mx \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{4} \quad x_{\text{average}} := \frac{Mx}{M1} \quad x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$Mxx := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad Mxx \rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \cdot \exp(3) + \frac{1}{9} \quad xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{Mxx}{M1} \quad xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \cdot \exp(3) + \frac{1}{9}$$

$$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2 \quad D \rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \cdot \exp(3) + \frac{1}{9} - \left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{4} \right)^2$$

$$My := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx \quad My \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \exp(1) - 1 \quad y_{\text{average}} := \frac{My}{M1} \quad y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \exp(1) - 1$$

$$VOXM1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXM1 \rightarrow \pi \cdot \exp(1) - 2 \cdot \pi$$

$$VOXMx := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOXMx \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2) \quad VOXx_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOXMx}{VOXM1} \quad VOXx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2)}{\pi \cdot \exp(1)}$$

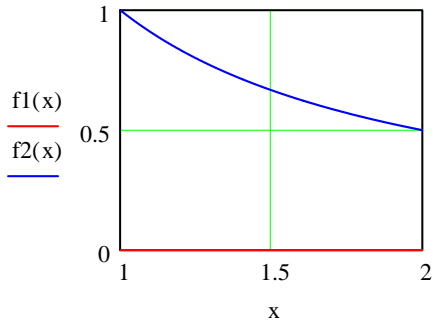
$$VOYM1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx \quad VOYM1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi$$

$$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx \quad VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2) \quad VOYy_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM1} \quad VOYy_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2)}{\frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi}$$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y < y_2(x)$.

11. Power -1

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \frac{1}{x}$ $a := 1$ $b := 2$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow \ln(2)$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow 1$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\ln(2)}$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{3}{2 \cdot \ln(2)}$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{3}{2 \cdot \ln(2)} - \frac{1}{\ln(2)^2}$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{4}$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4 \cdot \ln(2)}$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \pi \cdot \ln(2)$ $VOXx_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOXx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow 2 \cdot \ln(2)$

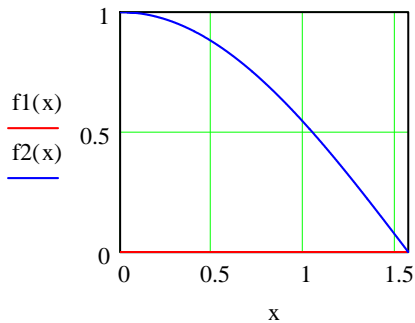
$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow 2 \cdot \pi$

$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOYMy \rightarrow \pi \cdot \ln(2)$ $VOYy_{\text{average}} := \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1}$ $VOYy_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \ln(2)$

Figure $a < x < b$, $y_1(x) < y_2(x)$.

11. $\cos x$

$f_1(x) := 0$ $f_2(x) := \cos(x)$ $a := 0$ $b := \frac{\pi}{2}$



$M_1 := \int_a^b 1 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_1 \rightarrow 1$

$M_x := \int_a^b x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi - 1$ $x_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_x}{M_1}$ $x_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi - 1$

$M_{xx} := \int_a^b x^2 \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $M_{xx} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2 - 2$ $xx_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_{xx}}{M_1}$ $xx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2 - 2$

$D := xx_{\text{average}} - x_{\text{average}}^2$ $D \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2 - 2 - \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi - 1\right)^2$

$M_y := \int_a^b \frac{(f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2)}{2} dx$ $M_y \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi$ $y_{\text{average}} := \frac{M_y}{M_1}$ $y_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{8} \cdot \pi$

$VOXM_1 := \int_a^b \pi \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi^2$

$VOXM_x := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOXM_x \rightarrow \frac{1}{16} \cdot \pi^3 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot VOXx_{\text{average}}$ $:= \frac{VOXM_x}{VOXM_1}$ $VOXx_{\text{average}} \rightarrow 4 \cdot \frac{1}{16}$

$VOYM_1 := \int_a^b 2\pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$ $VOYM_1 \rightarrow \pi^2 - 2 \cdot \pi$

$VOYMy := \int_a^b \pi \cdot x \cdot (f_2(x)^2 - f_1(x)^2) dx$ $VOYMy \rightarrow \frac{1}{16} \cdot \pi^3 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot VOYy_{\text{average}}$ $:= \frac{VOYMy}{VOYM_1}$ $VOYy_{\text{average}} \rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{16} \cdot \pi}{\pi^2}$

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} \cdot \exp(2) + \frac{1}{4}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{\exp(2) - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi}{\exp(1) - 2 \cdot \pi}$$

$$\frac{\exp(2) - \frac{1}{4} \cdot \pi}{\exp(2) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \pi}$$

1)

2)

$$-1)^2$$

$$\frac{\pi^3 - \frac{1}{4}\pi}{\pi^2}$$

$$\frac{3 - \frac{1}{4}\pi}{-2\pi}$$